Online Resource 2. Summary of aggregate figures to clarify issues to be addressed

	NDB	JRDR	Total population <sup>a</sup>	NDB vs Total population <sup>b</sup>	JRDR vs Total population <sup>b</sup>
Overall	313,031	339,841	127,443,563	246	267
New patients	39,370	40,468	127,443,563	31	32
HD	305,498	316,113	127,443,563	240	248
PD	9,618	9,445	127,443,563	8	7
Number of deaths	31,300	33,863	127,443,563	25	27
5-year survival	50.8%	52.5%	_	_	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Total population as of January 1, 2019 based on the basic resident register.

b"NDB vs Total population" and "JRDR vs Total population" are per 100,000 population.

A dash indicates that data are not shown because the necessary data are not available in the source data (JRDR).